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Abstract

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Keywords

keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3; keyword 4 [List at least three but no more than ten pertinent keywords.]

# 1. Introduction [first level heading]

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background to clarify why the study was undertaken and what hypotheses were tested, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. The information in this section should always be referenced. Also, use the [numbers] for the references in the full text, e.g., [1] or [5, 6, 7] or [9–11]. [Abbreviations should initially be introduced in the abstract and the main text, detailing their full form before usage]

# 2. Materials and Methods

The source of materials used and the relevant ethical framework for all experiments should be clearly identified (ethics approval and/or written informed consent). Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described. This implies that a full description of all the experiments described in Results and presented in the Figures/Tables is expected in this section. For each experiment, all steps need to be mentioned, along with the instruments that the analyses were performed on, reagents, and methods to permit the replication of the work by others. We would encourage authors to submit a detailed Bio-protocol.

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Include a concise summary of the data presented in all display items (figures and tables). Excessive elaboration of data shown in display items should be avoided. Numerical data should be analyzed using appropriate statistical tests described in the Experimental Design and Statistical Analysis section. Authors must provide detailed information for each statistical test applied. Report exact *p* values rather than ranges (e.g., *p* = 0.048 rather than *p* < 0.05).

*3.1 Figures, Tables, Motions, and Equations, etc.* [second level heading]

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Fig. 1, Table 1, Eqn. 1, Motion 1, etc.

### 3.1.1 Figures [third level heading]

Provide figure images in JPG, TIF format; Color images must be in RGB mode (do not support CMYK mode). The suggested minimum resolution of images is 300 dpi. Figures should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited. Also, the legend should be detailed; it is not acceptable to give only a one or two-line description of figures.



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Table footnotes.

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This is example 1 of equation [fourth level heading]

(1)

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This is example 2 of the equation

(2)

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*3.2 Units*

* A space should be inserted before measurement units: 17 mL, 17 mol/L, 17 cm.
* Capitalize the letter L in some units: mL, L.
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# 5. Conclusion

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusion section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section. However, if the article type is Article, there must be a Conclusion section, which should be distinguished from the Discussion section.

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* Please provide 3–6 full sentences that adequately summarize the major themes of your article.
* The content should include the key focus of the study, the important findings, and the major conclusions.
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Abbreviations [optional section]

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Authors of accepted manuscripts may provide related supplemental data to be posted online along with the published manuscript. All Supplemental Data information (except for videos) should be combined into a single Word/PDF file. A PRISMA/Moose checklist should be included as an online supplement in a systematic review. Before submission, carefully review all files; if you wish to make changes to supplementary materials during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. The journal is not responsible for any errors contained in data supplements.

Appendix [optional section]

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